

# The Knox County Joint Veterans Council are looking for volunteers!!!

The Knox County Joint Veterans Council is located at the Knox County Veterans Service Office located at 105 E Chestnut St. Mount Vernon, Ohio. The post conducts regular meetings on the third Thursday of each month. The meeting time is 7:00 P.M. Contact Carol Riley @

740-504-3264 if you are interested in volunteering. Thank you!



They stand guard silently, vigilantly through whatever Mother Nature dares throw at them. They do so with great pride to honor one of their own. And they do this without thought of payment. For them, honoring a fallen brother-in-arms is compensation enough.

For the families of the deceased soldier, they are the everwatchful sentinels, and their selfless act is a muchappreciated tribute.

### Sir, this is a Wendy's: CSM says recruiting hurt by fast food industry

The National Guard claims to be facing stiff competition in recruitment from the private sector. And while that notion may bring to mind high-paying STEM jobs at major companies like Google, Apple, IBM and the like, it is a more surprising industry that has drawn the particular ire of Guard officials: Fast food.

"It's Wendy's," Nevada Guard Command Sgt. Maj. Marco Irenze said. "It's Carl's Jr. It's every job a young person goes up against, because they're offering the same incentives that we are right now."

While the Army National Guard has crossed the baseline threshold for recruitment this year by a margin of 699 soldiers, things on the Air side aren't going as well in the war against Wendy's. "This is the most challenging recruiting environment the Department of Defense has probably ever faced," said Col. Anthony Pasquale, division chief of Air National Guard recruiting and retention. "Projections for where we'll land, we could land anywhere from 3,000 to 4,000 short."

Guard officials cited competitive wages and schedule flexibility in private industry as a major hindrance in the recruitment process. Whereas covering the cost of education through Veterans Affairs programs was formerly a huge incentive to join the military, companies like Wendy's now offer tuition reimbursement as well.

And of course, employees also benefit from food discounts on such tasty dishes as the Baconator, an item considered significantly more pleasurable than MREs or chow hall dishes.

Stay (chocolate) Frosty.



# UK village marks 80th anniversary of fight against US Army racism

BAMBER BRIDGE, England — The village of Bamber Bridge in northwestern England is proud of the blow it struck against racism in the U.S. military during World War II. When an all-Black truck regiment was stationed there, residents refused to accept the segregation ingrained in the U.S. Army. Ignoring pressure from British and American authorities, pubs welcomed the GIs, local women chatted and danced with them, and English soldiers drank alongside men they saw as allies in the war. But simmering tensions between Black soldiers and white military police exploded on June 24, 1943, when a dispute outside a pub escalated into a night of gunfire. Private William Crossland was killed and dozens of soldiers from the truck regiment faced court martial. When Crossland's niece learned about the circumstances of her uncle's death, she called for a new investigation to uncover how he died.

The community has chosen to focus on its stand against segregation as it commemorates the 80th anniversary of what's now known as the Battle of Bamber Bridge and America reassesses its past treatment of Black men and women in the armed forces. "It's a sense of pride that there was no bigotry towards (the soldiers)," said Valerie Fell, who was just 2 in 1943 but whose family ran Ye Olde Hob Inn, the 400-year-old thatched-roof pub where the conflict started. "They deserved the respect of the uniform that they were wearing." Black soldiers accounted for about 10% of the American troops in Britain during the war. Serving in segregated units led by white officers, most were relegated to non-combat roles such as driving trucks. U.S. authorities tried to extend those policies beyond their bases, asking pubs and restaurants to separate the races. Bamber Bridge, then home to about 6,800 people, wasn't the only place to resist. In a country then almost entirely white, there was no tradition of segregation. What's different about it was the desire of local people to preserve their story, said Alan Rice, co-director of the Institute for Black Atlantic Research at the University of Central Lancashire. "If you're fighting fascism, which these people were, it's ludicrous, absolutely ludicrous, that the U.S. Army (were) encouraging a form of fascism — segregation," Rice said. Clinton Smith, head of the Black history group in nearby Preston, wants people to look more closely at what happened. The history "just can't be allowed to wither on the vine."

Despite their friendships with the GIs, villagers weren't able to head off the violence when Black soldiers, frustrated by their treatment and angry about race riots in Detroit, faced off with military police outfitted with batons and sidearms. On that hot June night, Private Eugene Nunn was sitting at the Hob Inn bar when a white military police officer threatened to arrest him for wearing the wrong uniform. British soldiers and civilians intervened. "Everyone was saying, 'Leave him alone. He just wants a drink. It's a hot day," Fell said as she recounted her mother's story. "People just didn't understand this viciousness." When Nunn left the pub, the police were waiting. Tempers rose. A bottle smashed against the windshield of the police Jeep. Things escalated and it wasn't until 4 a.m. that order was restored. Military authorities sought severe penalties — 37 Black soldiers were charged with mutiny, riot and unlawful possession of weapons. Some 30 received sentences of between three and 15 years in prison, combined with loss of pay and dishonorable discharges. As the allies prepared for D-Day, many had their sentences shortened so they could be cycled back into the war effort. While the court martial criticized the white officers for poor leadership, no records indicate they or the military police were disciplined.

Ken Werrell, a U.S. Air Force Academy graduate and retired professor of history at Radford University in Virginia, studied the proceedings and reviewed military records for an article published in 1975. He told The Associated Press the Black soldiers were badly treated. But the broader story is that senior generals, focused on improving morale and performance, quickly ordered changes in the treatment of Black troops. Many of the officers commanding Black units were replaced and the army deployed more racially mixed police patrols. "The Bamber Bridge affair was more than just a minor incident in World War II," Werrell wrote. "It was one of a number of incidents in the Black's and America's continuing crusade for freedom." President Harry Truman in 1948 ordered the end of segregation in the military, though that took years to fully achieve. Lloyd Austin, a Black man and retired four-star general in the Army, is now secretary of defense. That progress was too late for Crossland, a former railroad worker who was 25 when he died. Court martial evidence said only that he was found gravely wounded, with a bullet near his heart. Officers said they believed he had been caught in cross-fire between two groups of Black soldiers. Earlier this month, the U.S. Navy issued a formal apology to the families of 15 Black sailors who were dishonorably discharged in 1940 after complaining that they were forced to wait tables.

Snipe, meanwhile, will pay tribute to the people of Bamber Bridge at an event marking the anniversary. "Part of this story is about their unwillingness to accept segregation orders or regulations that were pushed on them." he said. "They pushed back."

## US aircraft carrier makes Vietnam port call

NGKOK — A U.S. aircraft carrier and two guided missile cruisers were visiting Vietnam on Monday, a rare port call that comes as the United States and China increasingly vie for influence in Southeast Asia.

The USS Ronald Reagan, along with the guided missile cruisers USS Antietam and USS Robert Smalls, arrived in Da Nang on Sunday for the visit.

Neighboring China is Vietnam's largest trading partner but Beijing's sweeping maritime claims in the South China Sea have led to increasing friction with Vietnam, as well as with Malaysia, Brunei, Indonesia and the Philippines.

The U.S., meantime, has been on a diplomatic push to strengthen economic and military ties in the Indo-Pacific region.

The aircraft carrier's port call — only the third such visit since relations were reestablished after the end of the Vietnam war — follows visits to Vietnam this year from U.S. Secretary of State Antony Blinken, U.S. Trade Representative Katherine Tai and USAID Administrator Samantha Power.

"Though aircraft carrier visits often spark media attention because of their highly visible nature, the broader question is how this will play into the development of ties, including Washington's quest to upgrade relations," Prashanth Parameswaran, a fellow with the Wilson Center's Asia Program, wrote in a research note.

"An overly narrow focus on carrier visits can distract from the broader trend of the more comprehensive development of U.S.-Vietnam defense ties and relations more generally," Parameswaran added.

Capt. Daryle Cardone, the Ronald Reagan's commanding officer, said some of the more than 5,000 sailors from the ship will volunteer at several community relations events, play sports with local athletes and take part in other cultural and professional exchanges during the visit through June 30.

"A few Reagan sailors call Vietnam home, but for most it will be their first time visiting," Cardone said in a release from the U.S. Navy.

Washington sees Hanoi as a key part of its strategy for the region and has sought to leverage Vietnam's traditional rivalry with its much larger neighbor China to expand U.S. influence in the region.

Japan, a strong U.S. ally, also made a port call in Vietnam last week with its largest destroyer, Izumo, following exercises in the South China Sea with the Reagan and other American ships. China has also been reaching out in an effort to mend fences, sending a navy training ship to make its own port call in Da Nang a month ago as part of what it called a goodwill tour that also took it to Thailand, Brunei and the Philippines.

Vietnam's Foreign Ministry called the Reagan's port call part of a "normal friendly exchange for the sake of peace, stability, cooperation and development in both the region and the world." Vietnam needs to balance its sensitive ties with Beijing with the U.S. outreach and domestic opinion, Parameswaran said, noting that polls suggest Vietnam's people have among the highest levels of pro-U.S. sentiment in Southeast Asia.

Based in Yokosuka, Japan, the USS Ronald Reagan is the only forward-deployed American aircraft carrier. It is due to be replaced in that role next year by the USS George Washington, also a Nimitz-class carrier.

#### Pictures of the Month



Sailors simulate fighting a fire as part of a fire drill aboard the USS Tripoli in San Diego, June 14, 2023.



Soldiers jump from an Army CH-47 Chinook during helocast training as part of the U.S. Military Academy Cadet Summer Training program in West Point, N.Y., June 19, 2023.